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| **OUT**: **O**pen **U**p the **T**extbook | |
| ENLARGE:  include unrepresented groups; hear voices of silenced people and groups | http://3.bp.blogspot.com/-4fdq9vnaOMI/UKq4b4OAWWI/AAAAAAAAAaE/_D4t0RzTrRU/s1600/perspective2.jpg |
| COMPLICATE:  offer a different point of view that makes a piece of the text seem more complex | http://thinkingreallymatters.files.wordpress.com/2014/04/too-simple-or-too-complex1.jpg?w=650 |
| CONTEST:  build knowledge from primary sources that challenges the facts of the textbook |  |
| VIVIFY:  breathe life into the textbook version with rich details; make the history come alive | http://media.techeblog.com/images/black_white_colorized.jpg |